A Cloud Computing Platform Comparison Study on Open Source Software

Shambhu Sharan Srivastava,

Associate Professor,
School of Management Sciences, Varanasi

Abstract

This paper is examining about Cloud computing, its experience, design and at last covering relative investigation of the vitally open source programming, for example, CloudStack, Eucalyptus, Radiance, OpenStack and OpenNebula for cloud execution and deficiencies in distributed computing. The primary objective of this paper is to present idea of distributed computing, correlation among the five principal open source programming projects for cloud execution and backing for engineers in choosing best open source programming which give the best answer for enterprises and service providing organizations.

Keywords: CloudStack, OpenStack, OpenNebula, Eucalyptus, Nimbus.

*Author for correspondence *sssrivastava@smsvaranasi.com*

1. Introduction: In the realm of Data Innovation, Cloud computing [4, 6] become a most well-known word in late year. CLOUD implies Processing Area autonomous Internet based Utility that is accessible on- Request which permit clients to get to that are dwells on nearby, remote and other Web associated devices. The word cloud is utilized as a representation for "the Web," so the word cloud registering signifies "a sort of Web based processing," where various kinds of administrations, for example, servers, capacity as well as applications are conveyed to an association's PCs and gadgets through the Web. Cloud computing is an alternate kind of registering which depends on sharing registering assets as opposed to having nearby servers or individual devices to deal with applications.

Cloud computing upholds a few significant key credits like abstraction, dynamic, asset sharing and practically endless adaptability.

2. Cloud Computing: Cloud computing [4, 6] enables a network with the capacity of distributed computing, where a program and application might run on many associated PCs simultaneously. Cloud computing depends on sharing of assets to accomplish lucidness as well as economies of scale, like a utility over an organization. The cloud centers around amplifying the viability of the common assets and cloud assets are typically shared by different clients as well as progressively redistributed per request. Cloud computing is mostly used to sell hosted services administrations in the feeling of use administration provisioning which run client server programming at a far off area. Client computing offers a few significant types of assistance like Software as a Service (SaaS), Plateform as a Service (PaaS), Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS), Hardware as a Service

(Haas) and Everything as a Service (Eaas). These kinds of cloud administrations presented in a public, private or crossover organization. Some renowned notable cloud merchants are Microsoft Azure, , Amazon, Oracle Cloud, IBM, Rackspace, Salesforce, Zoho and Google.
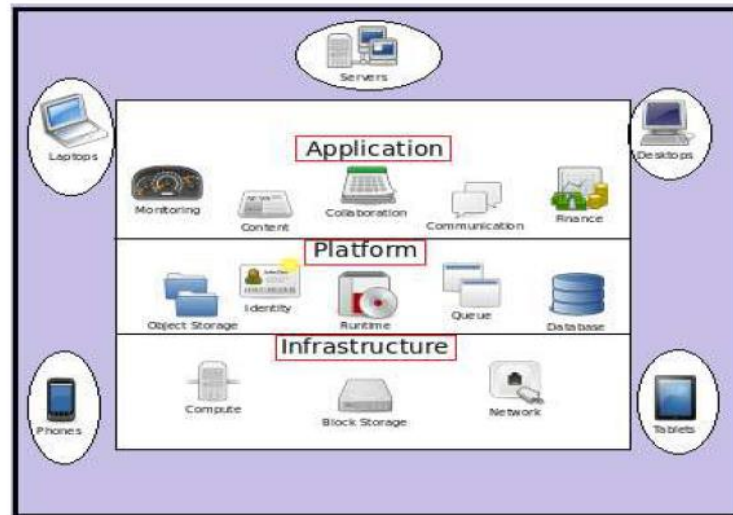

Diagram 1: Overview of Cloud Computing

3. Backgrounds: Cloud computing [4, 6] ideas date back to the 1950s when enormous scope centralized servers were made accessible to the scholarly community and companies. Because of some reasons, for example, cost of purchasing and keeping up with mainframe computers, an association wouldn't have the option to bear the cost of a centralized computer for every client, so it became practice to permit numerous clients to share admittance to same data storage layer as well as computer chip power from any station. During the 1970s, IBM likewise delivered a working framework called Virtual Machines (VMs) that permitted administrators on their Framework/370 centralized computer frameworks to have numerous virtual frameworks on a solitary actual hub. Virtualization sums up the actual framework, which is the most unbending part, and makes it accessible as a delicate part that is not difficult to utilize and oversee and it turned into a gigantic impetus for probably the greatest developments in correspondences and figuring reason. During the 1990s, media communications organizations, who generally just offered single devoted highlight point to pint connections, began offering virtualized private organization administrations with equivalent same nature of administration, yet at a lower cost. In 2006, Google Docs administrations are created, which brought the force of cloud computing as well as report sharing straightforwardly to end clients. In mid-2008, Eucalyptus turned out to be generally significant first open-source and AWS Programming interface viable stage for conveying private clouds. In mid-2008, OpenNebula, additionally improved in the Repository European Commission-subsidized project, which turned into the principal open-source programming for sending private, half and half mists and furthermore for the league of mists. In

2011, IBM sent off the IBM SmartCloud structure to help smarter Planet and in 2012, Oracle declared the Oracle Cloud. Oracle Cloud offering is presented to be quick to furnish clients with admittance to an incorporated arrangement of IT arrangements, including the Software (SaaS), Platform (PaaS), and Infrastructure (IaaS) layers. The current accessibility of high-capacity networks, storage devices, the broad reception of equipment virtualization, minimal expense PCs, administration situated design, autonomic and utility processing have prompted a development in distributed computing. The principal objective of cloud computing is to permit clients to take benefit from these innovations, without the requirement for profound information and furthermore its plans to reduce expenses, and assist the clients with zeroing in on their center business as opposed to being blocked by IT snags.

4. **Architecture of Cloud Computing:** Cloud computing engineering contains the parts along with subcomponents expected for cloud computing. These all parts chiefly comprise of a front end stage, for example, fat client, thin client, cell phone and back end platforms, for example, storage, servers, cloud based conveyance, and an organization like Web, Intranet, and Inter-cloud. Consolidated, these a wide range of parts make up distributed computing architecture.
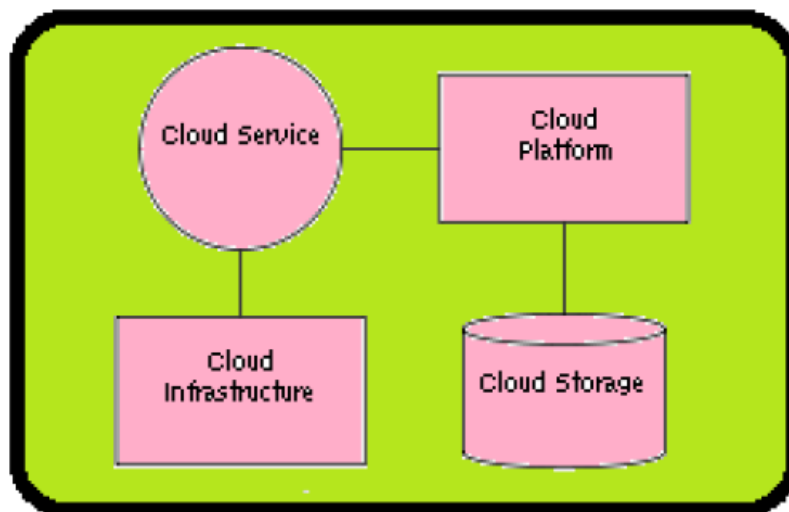

Diagram 2: Architecture of Cloud Computing

a. **Front End Platform:** These clients involve servers, fat clients, zero clients, thin clients, tablets as well as a wide range of cell phones. These client stages speak with the cloud information capacity by means of middleware, through an internet browser, or through a virtual meeting. The zero or ultra-thin client starts the network to gather required setup documents which tell it where its operating system pairs are put away. Every one of the zero client gadgets goes through the network. This creates a single point of failure; for

this situation, in the event that the organization goes down, the gadget is delivered useless.

b. **Back End Platform:** It for the most part contains cloud server, distributed storage, cloud based conveyance and network.

Cloud storage: In web-based network capacity, information is put away and open to various clients. Distributed storage is principally conveyed in the accompanying setups, for example, private cloud, public cloud, hybrid cloud or local area cloud.

Cloud based Delivery: Administration models of cloud contain like Software as a Service (SaaS), Platform as a Service (PaaS) and Infrastructure as a Help (IaaS).

5. Open Cloud Platforms:

a. **Eucalyptus:** Eucalyptus [1, 2, 17, 18] is free, open-source PC programming for making Amazon Web Administrations (AWS) viable private and cross breed distributed computing conditions advertised by the organization Eucalyptus Frameworks. Eucalyptus [13] empowers pooling register, stockpiling, and organization assets that can be powerfully increased or down as application jobs change. Eucalyptus has six parts like Cloud Regulator (CLC), Walrus, Group Regulator (CC), Capacity Regulator (SC), VMware Intermediary, and Hub Regulator (NC).

b. **CloudStack:** Apache CloudStack [2, 15] is a high level undertaking of the Apache Software Foundation (ASF) and it is rapidly picking up speed among a few networks. CloudStack [15, 16] is open source cloud computing software for making, managing, and conveying public as well as confidential Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) cloud. It utilizes a few hypervisors like KVM, vSphere, and XenServer/XCP for virtualization. CloudStack was created by Cloud.com, previously known as VMOps and its most memorable stable variant of CloudStack was delivered in 2013. CloudStack [13] support a few key elements, for example, Hypervisor rationalist, Depiction the board, Utilization metering, Worked in high-accessibility for has and VMs, AJAX web GUI for the executives, AWS Programming interface similarity, Organization the executives (Vlan's, security gatherings), Virtual switches, firewalls, load balancers, Multi-job support.

c. **OpenStack:** The underlying contributes of OpenStack [2, 5, 7] are NASA and Rackspace in 2010. OpenStack is the quickest developing free open source programming as well as an assortment of open source programming project which engineers and distributed computing technologist can use to arrangement as well as run their cloud process and capacity foundation moreover. The OpenStack [13] project comprises of mix of three primary parts like OpenStack Compute Framework (Nova), OpenStack Object Store Foundation (Swift) and OpenStack Picture Service Foundation (Glance). OpenStack [9]

Picture Foundation is the fundamental piece of Framework as a help as well as it likewise is the registering Texture regulator for the OpenStack cloud. OpenStack Item Store Framework offers a disseminated, predictable virtual article holder in which bunches of information can be store, oversee and from which information can be recover it is equipped for putting away enormous number of item circulated across hubs. OpenStack Picture Administration Foundation is a query and recovery framework for virtual machine pictures.

d. **Nimbus:** The Nimbus [3, 19] is a significant tool compartment which, when introduced on a bunch, gives a infrastructure as a service (IaaS) cloud to its client through WSRF-based or Amazon EC2 WSDL web administration APIs. Nimbus [20] is free as well as open-source programming and dependent upon the necessities of the Apache Permit, adaptation 2. Nimbus [19] upholds Xen and KVM hypervisors as well as virtual machine schedulers Versatile Cluster Framework and Oracle Grid Engine. Nimbus permits arrangement of self-designed virtual bunches through contextualization and furthermore it is configurable concerning usages, organizing leases, and use bookkeeping. Nimbus Framework is an open source EC2 or S3-viable Foundation as-a-Administration execution explicitly principal focusing on elements important to mainstream researchers like help for intermediary qualifications, group schedulers, best-exertion distributions and some more.

e. **OpenNebula:** OpenNebula [2, 7, 21] is a cloud computing tool stash which is accustomed to overseeing heterogeneous distributed data center infrastructures. OpenNebula tool stash controls a server farm's virtual framework to construct private, public as well as hybrid executions of Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS). OpenNebula [9] organizes storage, network, virtualization, observing, and security advances to convey multi-level administrations, for example, process bunches as virtual machines on circulated frameworks, joining the two server farm assets as well as remote cloud assets. OpenNebula [13] is a distributed computing tool stash incorporates fundamental elements for joining, the board, versatility, security and bookkeeping, It likewise guarantees normalization, interoperability, transportability, furnishing cloud clients and directors with a decision of a few cloud connection points like Amazon EC2 Question, OGF Open Distributed computing Point of interaction and vCloud and hypervisors like Xen, KVM and VMware, and can oblige numerous equipment as well as programming blends in a server farm. OpenNebula distributed computing tool compartment is utilized by, for example, facilitating suppliers, telecom administrators, IT administrations suppliers, supercomputing focuses, research labs, and global examination projects.

6. Comparative study: The accompanying table characterizes a few elements of stages such CloudStack, Eucalypyus, Glow, OpenStack, and OpenNebula:

Features	Eucalyptus	CloudStack	OpenStack	Nimbus	OpenNebula
Initial release date	2008-05-29	2010-05-04	2010-10-21	2009-01-09	2008-03-22
Focus	Infrastructure	Infrastructure	Infrastructure	Infrastructure	Infrastructure
License	Proprietary, GPL v3	Apache license	Apache License	Apache License	Apache License
Cloud Implementation	Private & Hybrid	Public & Private	Public & Hybrid	Public	Private, Hybrids & Public
Form of cloud	IaaS	IaaS	IaaS	IaaS	IaaS
User access interface	Web Service, Command-line	Rich Management, Brand-able Self Service User Interface	Web-interface	EC2 WSDL,WSRF	libvirt, EC2, OCCI API
Scalability	Scalable	Scalable	Scalable	Scalable	Dynamical, Scalable
Service Type	Compute, Storage	Service, Disk, Network Offerings and Templates	Compute (Nova), Storage (Swift)	Compute, Storage	Compute, Storage
Compatibility	Support EC2,S3	Support Amazon EC2 and S3 APIs.	Supports multiple platforms	Support EC2	open, multi-platform
Web APIs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Deployment	Dynamic	Dynamic	Dynamic	Dynamic	Dynamic
Virtualization	Xen (versions 3.*), KVM Hypervisor Support	embedded software-based network management and VLAN	Xen and KVM	Xen	VMWare, Xen and KVM

OS support	Linux	Windows, Linux, and various versions of BSD	Linux, Ubuntu	Linux	Linux
Programming Framework	C, Java	Java, Python	Python	Java, Python	C++, C, Ruby, Java, Shell script, lex, yacc

Table 1: Features of Platforms

The accompanying table 2, characterizes correlation of open cloud stage characteristics:

Features	Eucalyptus	CloudStack	OpenStack	Nimbus	OpenNebula
Disk Image Options	Options set by admin	Users can manage their cloud with an easy to use Web interface, command line tools, RESTful API	Glance has RESTful API	Depends on configuration	In private cloud, most libvirt options left open.
Disk Image Storage	Walrus, which imitates Amazons S3	iSCSI or NFS	Nova	Cumulus (recent update from GridFTP)	A shared file system, by default NFS, or SCP
Hypervisors	Xen, KVM (VMWare in non-open source)	VMware, KVM, XenServer, Xen Cloud Platform (XCP) and Hyper-V	Open Virtualization Format (OVF)	Xen, KVM	Xen, KVM, VMware
Unique Features	User management web interface	Clustered LVM, NetScaler Support &	Unified Authentication System	Nimbus context broker	VM migration supported

		LDAP Integration			

7. Faults in Cloud Computing: In Cloud computing [10, 14] processing depends on far off PC so there are more possibilities of fault produce. To limit disappointment influence on the framework, application execution, disappointments ought to be expected as well as proactively dealt with. Adaptation to non-critical failure is utilized to foresee these kinds of disappointments and make a precise move before disappointments really happen. There are a few deficiencies which can happen in cloud computing [14].

a. **Memory Threshold:** Memory Threshold, in which, some memory and limit esteem is given by the cloud server to the client. In the event that the client is getting to records past its breaking point, it naturally is considered as a shortcoming [14].

b. **Credential Fault:** In credential issue, unapproved client attempts to getting to the records from the cloud by adjusting the current documents. Different sorts of adaptation to internal failure procedures can be utilized that can either be task level and work process level [14].

8. **Conclusions:** Open Cloud stages give adaptability, on request services and permit lot of customization. The open source cloud stage gives elements to end-client to further developed adaptability, compactness, and adaptability as well as on-request premise administrations. This paper makes sense of qualities of distributed computing, administration model, sending models, design and analyzes the five most well-known and regularly utilized open source programming like Eucalyptus, CloudStack, OpenStack, Nimbus, and OpenNebula. The investigation and outline would assist the clients with figuring out the attributes and would permit clients to pick better administrations as indicated by their necessities and furthermore pursue more bound together choice on the open source cloud stage as per their similarity, versatility, execution, interfaces, arrangement prerequisite, and improvement support. Since distributed computing is a generally significant and developing innovation many highlights which are being added the examination depends on the ongoing elements as well as innovation accessible in these all open source stage anyway there is need for consolidation, undertakings of additional highlights to work on these systems.

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