

## QR BASED ATTENDANCE SYSTEM

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**ABSTRACT** - In higher education institutions, student participation in the classroom is directly related to their academic performance. However, the majority of student attendance registration is still conventionally done, which is tedious and time-consuming, especially for those courses that involve large numbers of students. Over the years, attendance management has been conducted manually at most of the universities. To overcome the manual attendance issues, we proposed and implemented a smart attendance system with the aim to encourage the potential use of the Quick Response (QR) code as a future attendance management system, to track and record student attendance in lectures and exercises for all relevant courses, as an aim of this paper.

**Keywords** – QR Code, attendance, system, professor, student.

### I.INTRODUCTION

Nowadays, it is very important to finish the job fast, learn something new, get higher results as easy and efficiently as you can. Every sector, especially in the education process and in the business world, needs management systems that will enable them to have adequate control and management in the development of learning or work. Considering all these advantages and benefits, we thought that the process of education at the university, in particular, needs an online system to manage student attendance.

Among others, regular attendance is a basic and most important criterion throughout the education system. Consequently, the student might lose the right to sit an exam if attendance criterion is not met. Moreover, if students exceed the number of allowed absences, they might also lose the right to sit final exams. Given that, the manual method which is currently used, give space for more calculation errors.

We proposed and developed a better web-based system to help overcome such issues. It is fully responsive to mobile phones, tablets and various computer systems users. The proposed model provides data security and whole class or individual student attendance data can be accessed quickly and easily, moreover, the report is automatically generated by the professor. The purpose of the internet -based attendance system is to computerize the traditional way of registering attendance and to provide an easier and smarter way to track institutions attendance nowadays, based on a unique code for each professor and student known as QR code. At the beginning of each course, to confirm their attendance, users (professors and students) are required to scan their unique QR code assigned to them during or at the beginning of each lecture, using QR reading devices within the classrooms. Based on this, the lecture and student attendance record and other necessary data will be recorded.

The system will help a lot in improving student attendance in particular courses they need to attend and will save a lot of time.

This paper consists of three sections: the first part deals with the related papers; the second part details the proposed framework; and the last part details the implementation plan according to a case study conducted at University of Tetova – North Macedonia.

## **II. LITERATURE SURVEY**

In early years a punch card system was used for data storage, also known as Hollerith cards, through which companies were able to store and access via entering the card into the computer system [1]. It is also commonly used nowadays as an attendance system in educational institutions. Employees wave their individual cards near a reader to punch in and out, ensuring the presence of the employee [2]. There are quite a number of previous researches in the field of computer science developed students' attendance tracking system to improve record taking in class using different technologies. For example, RFID [3] or near field communication (NFC) technology [4].

An example of application that Jainetal has developed is a desktop application in which a list of all registered students in a particular course is displayed when the class commences. Attendance is registered by clicking off a checkbox next to student's name that are present, and then for marking their presence a register button is clicked [5].

Based on [6] authors have approached to implement the students' attendance tracking system by using QR code including google forms and google sheets which are more convenient to be adopted by lecturers with no

technical and computer programming skills required.

The proposed system by authors on [7] aims to record all student participation based on the generated unique QR code of each course for each class day. The instructors, in turn, copy this QR code and paste it on the first slide to be displayed in the lecture. If the instructor policy is to allow late students in his class and would like to mark them as present or late, then the QR code should also be copied on one of the four corners of as many slides as the instructor wishes. When the students are in class, the first thing that should be done is to pull out their smartphones, open the Mobile Module, and scan the QR code, then the Server Module runs an identity check on the registered students. This is done by comparing the facial image sent per transaction with the stored image on file for the student in question, the system will then control the location of student. Finally, a location check will be performed.

Our proposed model differs in a manner that should be easy to apply and quick in recording attendance during a class session; by focusing on creating a simple student attendance tracking system that can be used to take attendance which is both fast and affordable in comparison to the other methods.

## **III. PROPOSED SYSTEM**

This section describes the various tools and techniques used in creating an online attendance system using QR code and all the operation of the system. A QR Code is a two-dimensional barcode that is readable by smartphones and allows the encoding of over 4000 characters in a two-dimensional barcode.

QR Codes may be used to display text to the user, to open a URL, save a contact to the address book or to compose text messages. "QR Code" is a registered trademark of Denso Wave Incorporated. A QR code can be read by almost all mobile phones and webcams in web browser [8].

The proposed model (Figure 1) is divided into three modules: the first module is the module of the administrators, which consists of 3 types: admin, head of study program and administrator of the study program. The role of the main Administrator is to backup the system and database, edit it, manage and insert professors, students, faculty, study programs, as well as create heads of study programs and administrators for the respective study programs. On the other hand, the head of the study program has the opportunity for the semester to make a schedule for the professors, by setting the time when the class will be held, adding departments to the respective program, and the administrator of the study program is responsible to select the courses that the respective student should attend during that semester.

#### IV.CONCLUSION

These days it is required to keep up with the latest technologies, especially in the field of education. Educational institutions have been looking for ways to enhance the educational process using the latest technologies. Seeing as everything moves towards digitalization, we think that this system is pretty much necessary for the University. In this paper, we have described a proposed system that incorporates QR codes and devices connected to internet in taking student attendance. This study shows that the QR code, a multi-faceted and popular feature of smart devices, can be used as an efficient method of recording attendance, replacing the old, traditional way of calling name lists in class. This system was developed after reviewing and analyzing the existing manual system and an analysis of the systems used by other Universities.

This affordable QR code-based attendance system enables lecturers to speed up the process of recording attendance, especially in a large classroom and would save them valuable teaching time. The proposed system provides better security than the traditional methods, including eliminating chances of students signing up for others who may not be present. Even though similar platforms are already developed, we believe that the proposed platform will be more attractive for several reasons: It has a great advantage, among all types of code scanning technology; the QR Code attendance system is the most accurate and efficient method of maintaining attendance in a database and controlling it from any intelligent device rather than wasting paper.

The acceptance of QR code by students and educators is critical to the successful

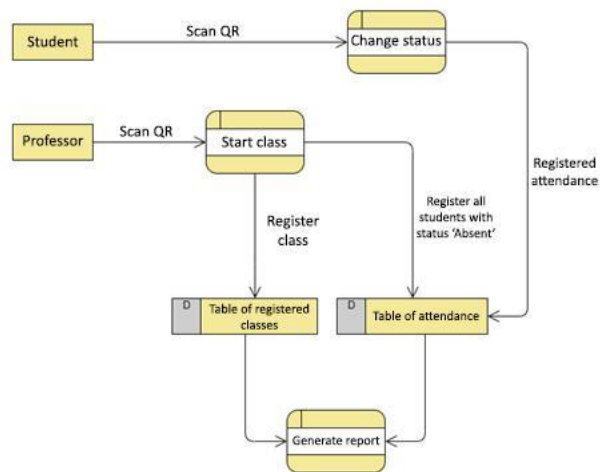


Fig 1. Proposed Model Architecture

implementation of this technology. Therefore, it is important to understand the factors that affect student and lecturer intentions to use the QR code for this purpose.

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